

**NCM WORKSHOP: MODULAR FORMS AND GALOIS  
REPRESENTATIONS**

*Introduction to Rigid Analytic Geometry*  
Problem sheet (Tutor: Arvind Kumar)

(1) Let  $|\cdot|$  be a non-Archimedean absolute value on a field  $K$ . Prove the following:

(a) Let  $a, b \in K$  satisfy  $|a| \neq |b|$ . Then

$$|a + b| = \max\{|a|, |b|\}.$$

(b) Any triangle in  $K$  is isosceles.

(c) Each point of a disc in  $K$  can serve as its center. Hence if an intersection of two disks is non-empty, they are concentric.

(2) Prove that  $T_n$  is a  $K$ -algebra.

(3) Let  $|\cdot|$  be the Gauss norm on  $T_n$ . Then prove the following.

(a) If  $|f| = 1$ , then there exists  $c \in k$  with  $|c| = 1$  such that  $f + c$  is not a unit.

(b)

$$\bigcap_{\mathfrak{m}} \mathfrak{m} = (0),$$

where  $\mathfrak{m}$  runs through the set of maximal ideals of  $T_n$ .

(4) Give an example of  $f \in \mathbb{Q}_p\langle X \rangle$  such that  $|f| > \sup_{x \in \mathbb{Z}_p} |f(x)|$ .

(5) Let  $A, B$  be integral domains such that there is a finite injective morphism  $A \hookrightarrow B$ . Prove that  $A$  is a field if and only if  $B$  is a field.

(6) Let  $f : A \rightarrow B$  be a morphism of  $K$ -affinoid algebras and let  $\mathfrak{m} \subset B$  be a maximal ideal. Then prove that  $f^{-1}(\mathfrak{m})$  is a maximal ideal in  $A$ .

(7) Prove that  $T_n$  is a  $K$ -Banach algebra (complete the proof given in the classroom).

(8) Prove that residue norm defined on an affinoid algebra is a norm.