

## NCM WORKSHOP: MODULAR FORMS AND GALOIS REPRESENTATIONS

*Introduction to Rigid Analytic Geometry*  
Problem sheet (Tutor: Arvind Kumar)

- (1) Let  $A$  be an affinoid  $K$ -algebra. Prove that the sets

$$D_f = \{x \in \mathrm{Sp} A : f(x) \neq 0\}, \quad f \in A$$

form a basis of the Zariski topology on  $\mathrm{Sp} A$ .

- (2) Show that for any affinoid  $K$ -space  $X$  the canonical topology is generated by the system of all sets

$$X(f) := \{x \in X : |f(x)| \leq 1\}$$

with  $f$  varying over  $A$ .

- (3) Show that each Weierstrass domain in an affinoid  $K$ -space  $X$  is Laurent, and each Laurent domain in  $X$  is rational.
- (4) Prove that a Laurent subdomain in an affinoid  $K$ -space  $X$  is an affinoid subdomain.
- (5) Let  $\phi : Y \rightarrow X$  be a morphism of affinoid  $K$ -spaces. Then prove that  $\phi$  is continuous with respect to the strong Grothendieck topologies on  $X$  and  $Y$ .
- (6) Show that the affinoid space  $\mathrm{Sp} \mathbb{Q}_p \langle T_1, \dots, T_n \rangle$  (which is closed unit ball) is
- (a) disconnected with respect to the canonical topology,
  - (b) connected with respect to the strong Grothendieck topology.
- (7) If  $A = A_1 \times A_2$  is a product of nonzero  $K$ -affinoid algebras, then show that  $\mathrm{Sp} A_1$  and  $\mathrm{Sp} A_2$  are affinoid subdomains of  $\mathrm{Sp} A$ .
- (8) Prove that  $\mathrm{Sp} A$  is connected if and only if  $A$  has no nontrivial idempotents.
- (9) Show that the Tate curve is a rigid analytic space (1-dim rigid analytic torus).